



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БАЙРАМОВА

Имя: АЙША

Отчество: АЗИМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

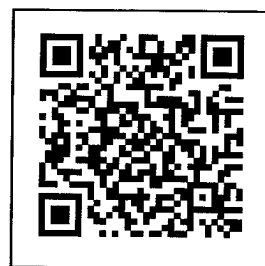
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Байрамова Айша



Вариант 2

Task 1. a.

- 1 work
- 2 push
- 3 ideas
- 4 gratitude

Task 1. b.

- a), And the first thing is passion.
 b), Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sers do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Collette say "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. It means that "I" is specifically someone driven by their passion, not anyone else.
2. It highlights that the effect of passion on the subject is that it ~~drives~~ makes them driven by it self.
3. They help accentuate the most important words and place emphasis on the speakers ~~points~~ main ideas.



Task 2.

1. It would be friendships. You see, family has always been there for me no matter what. Friendships, however, take effort and willingness to put ~~your~~ friends above your interests. This idea conflicts with the main principles of business affairs.
2. I've always sought help from my family in ~~guiding me~~ when it comes to making an important decision. What I specifically need is for someone to ^{provide} ~~give~~ me ^{with} the right questions like "Is this the best option left, if not, what else can I do?" and so far this has worked very well ~~for me~~.
3. I never push them too much and I think it's best to find ~~an~~ personal approach. For instance, I ~~can~~ build analogies for them to understand the issue from their perspective, given their interests and knowledge.
4. ~~I believe that in order to create something valuable it ^{should} be demanded ~~by~~ ^{with} people and it shouldn't ~~be~~ any detrimental consequences. If I ~~have~~ ^{lose} right of that, none of my work is ~~the~~ inventing something that will last for ~~an~~ ^{a long} extended period of time and improve our lives is what I care about most. The core of my work, without which ~~it~~ ~~nothing~~ nothing matters.~~



4. Inventing something ^{valuable} ~~terrest~~ calls for public demand and lack of unpleasant consequences. What matters to me most is creating a product that will exist for many years and improve our lives. ~~Without this~~ Otherwise, all my work is meaningless.
5. ~~I handle it as if it were a ~~sort~~ an unwanted comment from a distant relative. A comment~~
~~you never ask for but the one you get anyway.~~

It all has to be dealt with a cool mind. The most important thing is to feel grateful. For a setback, from which you can learn, for criticism that can give you another perspective.

6. To go with their gut. Seriously, despite being so banal the advice is sound. Whatever your advisors, friends, colleagues may say if you feel like launching a project, don't hesitate for a second.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used to emphasize the negative consequences ~~of~~ and the urgent nature of the



action that needs to be taken, whilst "if" has a less stronger tone

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is the subject as ~~the~~ the sentences focuses on its importance ~~which~~ and makes it more vocative and also formal.

3. There is a global societal shift occurring in values towards sustainability.

~~It~~ It immediately introduces an existing fact and this construction normally is not used at the end of the sentence

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk taking.

The infinitive highlights the desirable result and ~~makes the~~ guides the reader as to what needs to be done in order to achieve it.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible

An inverted second conditional is used to describe a hypothetical situation, which implies that something is possible in the current situation only thanks to technology.





Task 4.

1 - C home

Only after six months of unemployment did Neil realise ~~the~~ what situation he ~~was in~~ had been in.

2 - a) handle

~~she~~ is so impulsive and ch.

~~Maggie is ready to hit the ceiling any second over no reason at all~~

Maggie's mood is so changeable and impulsive that she can hit the ceiling any second with no reason at all.

3 - b) take legal action

~~Our~~ ~~disagreement~~ ^{with my neighbour} ~~over~~ about the boundaries of the property has led to my neighbour to ~~wanting~~ be willing to

~~My~~ ~~neighbour~~ and I had an argument, which is why now he says he is going to solve this matter legally.



4 - B) continuously

So heavy was the ~~rain~~ ^{downpour} that it rained all night without stopping.

5 - c) essential

Provided that you don't run out of the key ingredients, you ~~can~~ ^{still} make the recipe work even if you don't have ~~secondary~~ ^{at} secondary products to use.

6 - A) itchy

~~Being~~ Being an avid traveller, Tara has set off on her backpacking journey to India.

7 - D) hit

It seemed like you added insult to injury when you brought up Ralph's ~~leaving~~ ^{upcoming} retirement.

8 - D) mend

Having been in ~~the~~ ^a nursing home for six months, Simon is now in full recovery. On his way to full recovery.



9 - A) Initiative.

~~It~~ It is the current economic situation that prevents people from starting their own businesses.

10 - 15) posted

We'll notify you if any ^{other} changes occur in the examination specifications.

Task 5.

1 - I

g - G

4 - A

This genre aims to raise public spirit and gain recognition, resonate with ~~the~~ its listeners audience.

2 - B

10 - F

3-5

4 - A

The text is intended ~~to be~~ for the general public, regular people.

5 - L

6-11

The use of ~~more~~ modal verbs such as "must" makes ~~the~~ ^{speech} ~~speech~~ ^{inspiring and encouraging.} Adding formal words like "for" also makes it more engaging and adds a tone of seriousness.

7	-	C
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8 - b



2 B This genre's main purpose is to provide the reader with accurate information. ~~With~~ the prevailing part of the audience is experts in the field or ~~avid~~ avid science readers.

Using impersonal words like "subject", professional language as "data", "multi-variable regression", "robustness" adds to the formal style and makes it completely lifeless and objective.

3 - E

This genre aims to engage its audience by sharing some personal experience, deemed as interesting, ~~in~~ in some way outstanding, or simply hilarious. The audience is usually an acquaintance or a friend, as well as listeners at a stand-up show.

Using ~~the~~ imperative words like "imagine", use of past tense to describe the action, mentioning of ~~the~~ the subject using a personal pronoun - all this makes it ~~quite~~ quite informal ~~and~~ which is suitable for this particular genre.

WF The genre intends to provide a set of rules or directions on how to perform a certain action. The audience is ~~the~~ ^{any} reader who has purchased the chair and is now in need of help on how to assemble it properly.

* Using an infinitive like "To assemble..." is very relevant



as well as ~~these~~ linking words that indicate the sequence of actions, such as "first" or "then".

6H The aim of this genre is to immerse the reader in the atmosphere and evoke feelings of ~~unease or fear~~ like fear, ~~terror~~ or terror. The audience is ~~the~~ any reader. The reader, particularly keen on crime stories.

Using descriptive words to define the setting helps conjure a visual image in the reader's minds. Describing the parallel actions ^{the} also makes it more engaging and full of details.

5L. The aim of this genre is to inform the reader about the recent events or changes in the world of business. The target audience is either businessmen or people interested in the topic.

Specific vocabulary related to economy such as "the stock market" and official words like "decline", "showed mixed results", etc. are very suitable for this genre as they make it more formal as it should be.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2.

~~The sentence claims that banning cars is the only way ~~of~~ way ~~to~~ to deal with problems when in fact it is far from the truth. It is for instance, it is possible to reduce factory or plant emissions, or introduce build new roads to contend with the described problems.~~

The sentence is fallacious, as there are many other ways to deal ^{solve} with these ~~generalised~~ problems by, for instance, building new roads or using alternative energy, apart from banning cars.

Improved Sentence: Consequently, banning cars is considered to be one of the ways to approach these problems.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 4.

~~People driving in the city centre are just fulfilling their needs, it does not mean that they are inconsiderate.~~

Improved Sentence: People who drive in the city centers unpurposefully cause disruption in the traffic for the sake of their convenience.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 5

~~Banning cars from one area cannot eliminate pollution as there are still other ~~completely~~ sources of emissions.~~



~~Fallacy 4: Sentence~~

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars can be one way to reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7.

Even after banning cars, absolute safety could not be granted as cyclists ~~can~~ can also ~~pose~~ pose danger to pedestrians.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be fewer accidents and safety ~~for~~ for pedestrians and cyclists would increase.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 9

Banning cars would take some time and would not be happen "instantly". Moreover, not being able to drive to the city center is ~~anything~~ ^{inconvenient} ^{for some people} especially for big families who live far away.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would eventually transform city centers into more peaceful and enjoyable places for ~~some~~ many people.

